

Verso una piattaforma italiana per l'idrogeno e le celle a combustibile

**2° WORKSHOP TOSCANO SULL'IDROGENO e TECNOLOGIE COLLEGATE
OPPORTUNITA' e FINANZIAMENTI**

Firenze, 25 Luglio 2014

REGIONE
TOSCANA





Hydrogen, fuel cells and
Electro-mobility in European Regions

Aiming HyER

Verso una piattaforma italiana per l'idrogeno e le celle a combustibile



Silvana Di Matteo

July 25, 2014

Florence



HyER at a glance

Membership increase:
2008 (9) < 2014 (38)

Population: 115 mln

GDP: 363 bln

New members in 2014

Catalonia-Barcelona (ES)
Copenhagen (DK)
Arnhem-Nijmegen (NL)

HyER



Structure



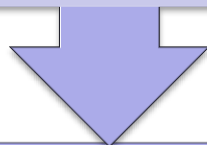
1. **HyER Action points: Connecting the dots...**
2. Facilitate fact-based policy recommendations...
3. Develop European support framework...
4. Compile robust market introduction plans...

HyER action points: connecting the dots



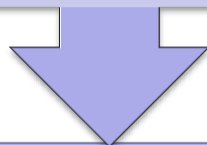
1. Facilitate fact-based policy recommendations

to inform decision-makers on state of the art of advanced technologies based on latest stage project and technology findings



2. Develop European support framework

to provide local authorities with a long-term financial framework to support technology deployment by liaising with relevant European institutions



3. Compile robust market introduction plans

to support industrial planning based on proven regional action plans for sustainable market roll-out and technology introduction by evaluating and developing members individual development plans

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The European Electromobility Observatory



Set up in December 2012 by the European Commission

- To answer key questions on drives and support schemes
- To compile learning from best practices across Europe
- To identify robust deployment channels based on specific local conditions
- To become a major tool for policymakers at all levels

EEO's role highlighted in CPT directive (2013):

“...facilitate information exchange and coordinated regional action across the EU...”

EEO Partners:



The European Electromobility Observatory



1. First EEO workshop on 24th January 2013 in Brussels : launch EEO activities and get first input from stakeholders
2. A survey on April 2013 to collect regional/local government needs and expectations with respect to monitoring, information exchange and EEO support
3. 24th of June 2013 workshop “*Want to be in charge? Business models for charging infrastructure*” during the Eu Electromobility stakeholder Forum co-organized by Hyer and the Green e-Motion and FR-EVUE projects



The EEO – 1 year of operations

1. First Annual General Survey
2. Maps
 - i. European electromobility (related) programs
 - ii. European electromobility (related) projects
 - iii. National and regional data sheets (online and ongoing)
3. Workshops & Webinars
 - i. Launch and stakeholder needs & expectations
 - ii. Business models for infrastructure
 - iii. Stimulating electric vehicle uptake
 - iv. Towards a EU-wide Interoperable Electromobility System
4. Cooperation & alliances
 - i. First EU project alliances
 - ii. Clean Vehicle Portal (CVP)
 - iii. Electric Vehicles Initiative (EVI)
5. EU input
 - i. Presentation of first findings in EP hearing on the CPT



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Clean Power for Transport



Two main causes for lack of alternative fuel infrastructure:

1. The technology is substantially mature but the standards are not common EU-wide, thereby discouraging potential infrastructure investors, car manufacturers and consumers
2. The co-ordination failure among vehicle manufactures, infrastructure providers, national authorities and final users must be addressed. Initiatives addressed at promoting infrastructure appear necessary to break this deadlock

...addressed by HyER action points...

1. Facilitate fact-based policy recommendations
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HyER input into Clean Power for Transport



- EEO's role highlighted in CPT directive (2013):
"...facilitate information exchange and coordinated regional action across the EU..."
- Presentation of first EEO findings in EP hearing on the CPT
- HyER position on CPT
 - Highlighting need for regional and local authority buy in
 - Leading to: *"In close cooperation with regional and local authorities and with the industry concerned"* - Report by EU Parliament rapporteur Carlo Fidanza

Structure



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CHIC – Clean Hydrogen in European Cities



- 26 fuel cell buses operated in 5 Phase 1 cities; together with the Phase 0 cities more than 55 buses in operation
- 3 different bus manufacturers in the Phase 1 cities
- 2 refuelling stations per Phase 1 city (one existing & one new station)
- 25 partners from 9 countries



Duration: April 2012 - December 2016

Total budget: €81.8 m

EU Contribution (FCH JU):

€26 m

www.chic-project.eu

High V.LO-City – Cities speeding up the integration of hydrogen buses



- 12 partners led by bus manufacturer VanHool
 - 14 FCH buses to be deployed in 3 EU regions (Flanders (BE), Liguria (IT), Scotland (UK)):
- Buses arrived in San Remo (IT) and Aberdeen (UK), arriving soon in Antwerp (BE)
- 3 hydrogen production and refuelling facilities (H2 production by different sources)



Objectives:

- Standardisation of H2 refuelling infrastructure
- Policies on environmental, health, energy efficiency, socio-economic benefits
- Increase awareness and broader adoption of H2 buses

Duration: January 2012 – December 2016

Total budget: €31.6 m

**EU contribution (FCH JU):
€13.5 m**

www.highvLOCITY.eu

HyTransit – Hydrogen Transit Buses in Scotland

- A novel hybrid FCH bus fleet for transit applications expanding the European H2 bus market to Scotland
- A H2 corridor connecting the North with the South of the UK, and to the wider European H2 network
- 6 FCH buses: an industrial consortium across Europe

Objectives:

- 14 hours and 270 km per day operation
- Refuelling station supplied from H2 generated at a nearby wind farm
- 30% to 50% CO₂ reduction vs diesel buses
- H2 cost: 6 €/kg, assuming 200 kg/day



**Duration: January 2013 -
December 2017**

Total budget: €11.4 m

**EU contribution (FCH JU):
€7 m**

www.aberdeencity.gov.uk

- Demonstration of fuel cell vehicles in London and Copenhagen
 - Taxis and passenger cars in London with a refuelling station with delivered hydrogen
 - Passengers cars in Copenhagen with a refuelling station based on 100% green H2
- Increase number of H2 refuelling stations in London and Copenhagen

Objectives:

- Share lessons learned and commercial benefits to key local stakeholders
- Engage key EU decision makers to accelerate commercialisation of public transport fleets



Duration: Sept. 2011 – Dec. 2014

Total budget: €29,5 m

**EU contribution (FCH-JU):
€11,9m**

www.hy-tec.eu

FREVUE: Validating Freight Electric Vehicles in Urban Europe



8 locations across Europe: Stockholm, Oslo, London, Rotterdam, Amsterdam, Lisbon, Madrid and Milan

15 industry partners, 6 research organisations

124 electric vehicles

Freight applications include a wide range of:

- Goods deliveries
- Innovative logistics systems and ICT
- Test of different vehicle types
- Diverse climate conditions

Duration: January 2013 - 2018

Total budget: €13.8 m

EU Contribution (FP7): €8 m

www.frevue.eu

FREVUE Joint Stakeholder Forum
with Green eMotion and ZeEEUS
held in June 2014, Brussels



ene.field

- 9 European micro FC-CHP (Combined Heat and Power) manufacturers to deliver trials across Europe
- 4 utilities, housing providers and municipalities
- 1,000 residential FC mCHP installations

Objectives:

- Engage with local authorities and local distribution system operators to identify the role of FC in clean local energy networks
- Insight of the socio-economic barriers to widespread deployment of mCHP
- Engage with EU stakeholders to increase political acceptance
- Regional workshops in 2013/2014

ene.field★



Duration: Sept. 2012 – Aug. 2017

Total budget: €53,2 m

**EU contribution (FCH JU):
€25,9 m**

www.enefield.eu

Hydrogen Infrastructure for Transport (HIT)



- 7 partners, with the support of 4 EU Member States, co-funded by the EU (TEN-T)
- HRS roll-out plan along 1,000 km corridor from Gothenburg to Rotterdam with links to hydrogen hubs in DE and the UK
- 1 pilot station of Air Liquide in Rotterdam
- 2 pilot stations in DK by H2Logic
- Geographical planning aligned with the EU's TENtec mapping system

Final HIT event with presentation of Synchronised Action Plan, November 2014

HIT 2 project approved July 2014!!!



Duration:
Nov. 2012 – Dec. 2014
www.hit-tent.eu

More? Follow HyER!

- HyER Website (www.hyer.eu):

59,381 unique visitors in 2013

126,327 visits in 2013

- Newsletter to 7,000 contacts!**

Help us spread the word and promote HyER regions and their activities to the world!

Are you on twitter? Follow us @hyer_eu!
Facebook page (facebook.com/hyer.eu)





Contacts

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Past and ongoing experience in hydrogen projects

ZERO REGIO project



FC A-Class(one with 70MPa storage)

72 kw stack from Ballard
Storage capacity: 1,8 kg of Hydrogen (35 Mpa)
Range 170 km ((35 Mpa)

3 Fiat panda hydrogen

70 kw stack from Nuvera

Storage capacity: 2,5 kg of Hydrogen (35 Mpa)

Range 300 km ((35 Mpa)



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REGIONE LOMBARDIA

Past and ongoing experience in hydrogen projects

CHIC PROJECTS (Milano, Oslo, Arau, London, Bolzano)

Cofunded by RL:

- 2,8 M€ for purchase 3 H₂ buses (total cost 5,6 M€)
- 1,4 M€ for fuel stations (total cost 4,3 M€)



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MyGas project

(why methane and hydrogen blend)

This is an intermediate solution towards sustainable mobility because it is cheaper than pure Hydrogen and it allows public acceptance

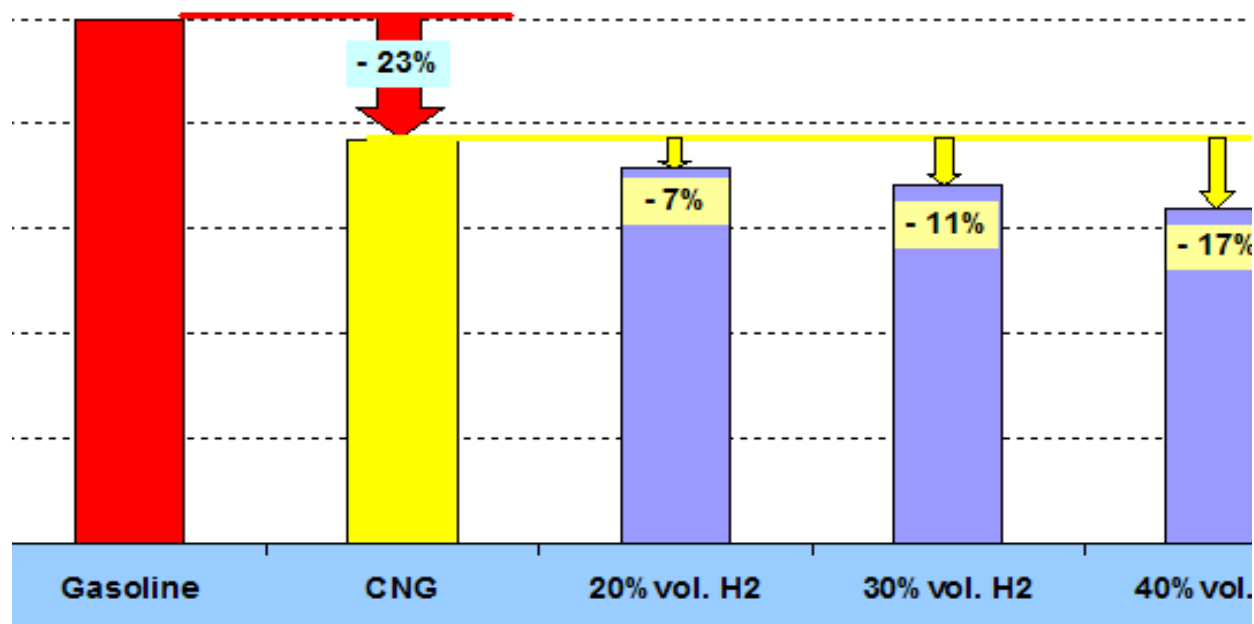
20 vehicles Panda and 1 refuelling station



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Riduzione delle emissioni di CO2

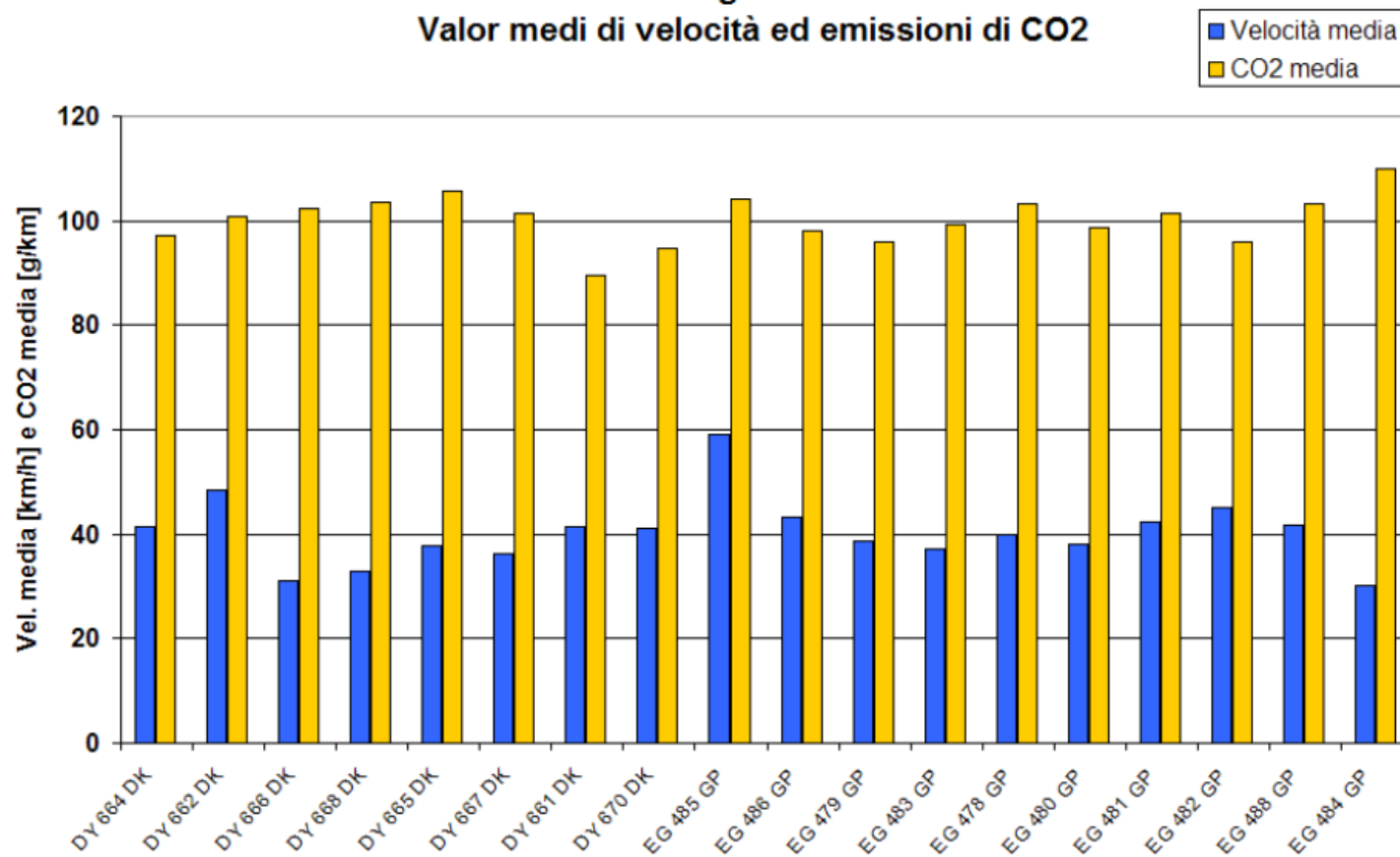


Blend is 30% in volume of hydrogen for 11 % reduction of CO2 than pure methane (-34% less than gasoline)



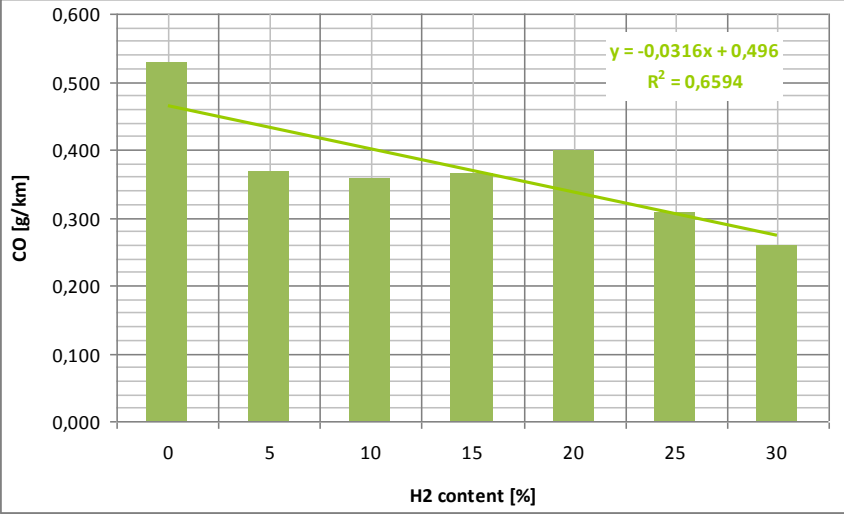
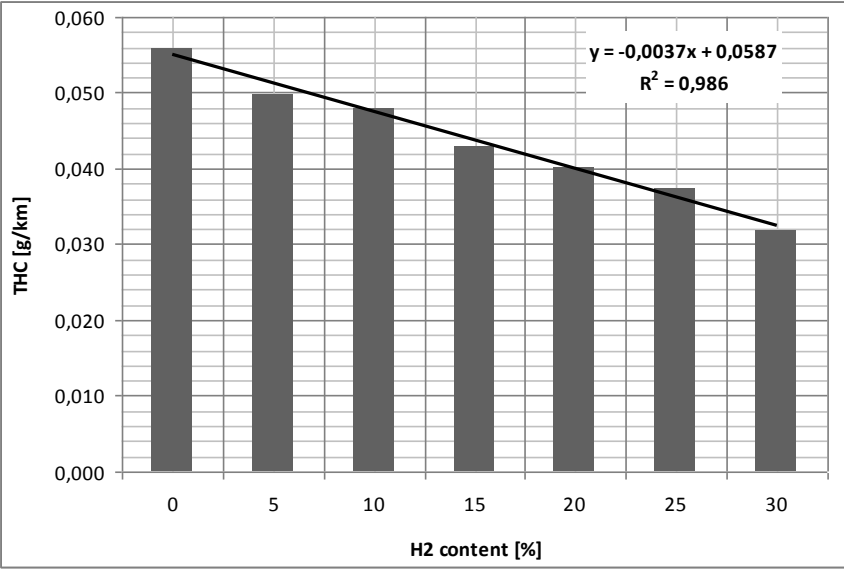
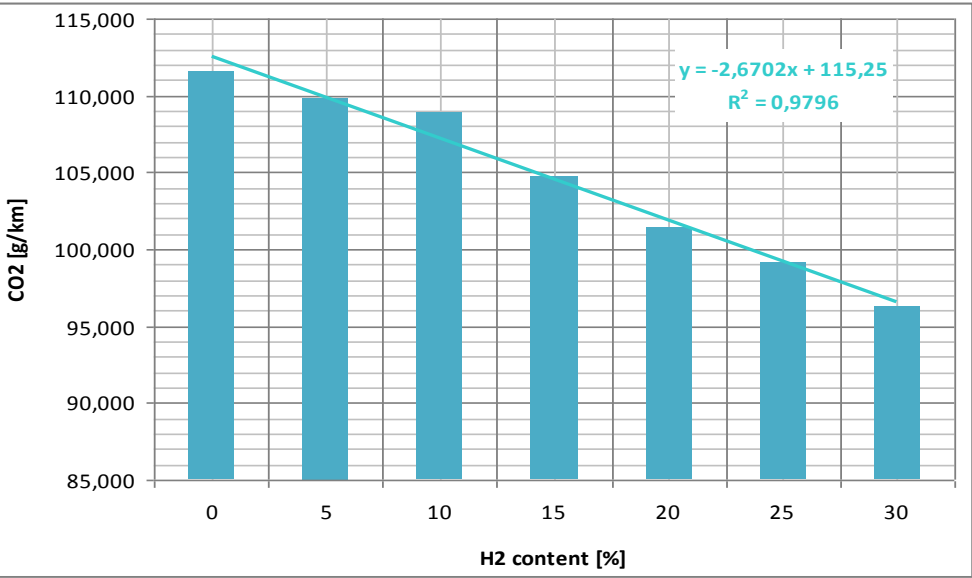
Dati singole vetture

Valor medi di velocità ed emissioni di CO2



Prove condotte c/o JRC Ispra

Ciclo omologativo NEDC



I risultati sperimentali hanno confermato le riduzioni di emissioni proiettabili a calcolo

Il Progetto Real Fuel Cell

FC-CHP (Combined Heat and Power)- MONZA VILLA REALE



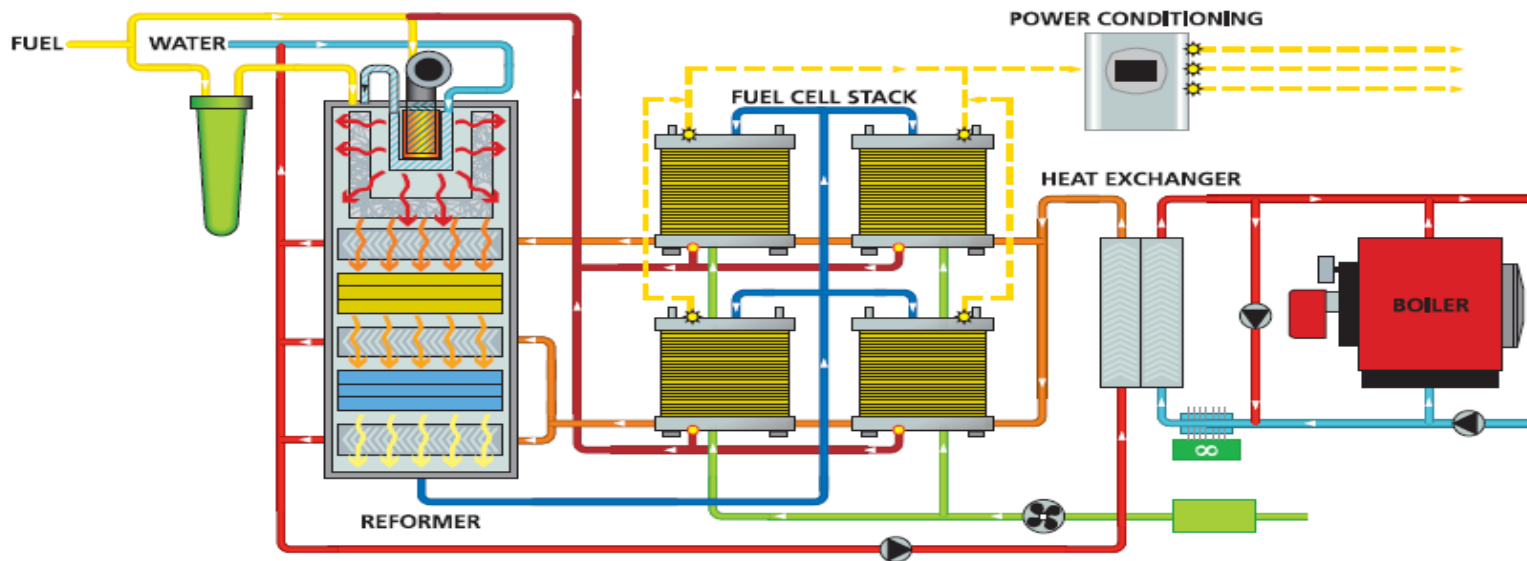
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Il Progetto Real Fuel Cell

FC-CHP (Combined Heat and Power)- MONZA VILLA REALE

The result of experimentation is electric power $>24\text{Kw}$ and heat power with performance of 81%.



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Grazie per l'attenzione

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Please visit: <http://ev-observatory.eu/>

